# ECH inel Estimation wiد. Systematic Polar Codes

#### ABSTRACT

- In this paper, to improve the performance of polar codes in the finite domain, pilot symbols are selected from the coded symbols themselves.
- In order to keep the existing efficient structure of polar code encoding, pilot selection is critical since not all selections can reuse the existing structure.
- In this paper, two pilot selections denoted as Uneven Pilot Selection and Even Pilot Selection are proposed, which do not change the efficient polar encoding structure.

#### **EXISTING SYSTEM**

- Study of polar codes in fading channels is of great importance when applying polar codes in wireless communications.
- Channel estimation is a fundamental step for communication to be possible in fading channels.
- For both systematic and non-systematic polar codes, construction of them is based on an information set and the known frozen bits.
- Efficient implementation of systematic and nonsystematic polar codes exists.

#### **PROPOSED SYSTEM**

- In this paper, two pilot selection schemes, uneven pilot selection and even pilot selection are studied for polar codes in fading channels.
- By selecting coded symbols as pilots, instead of inserting pilots, the decoding performance of polar codes is greatly improved.
- Considering the unsatisfactory performance of polar codes in the finite domain, the proposed pilot selection scheme EPS can be employed in practical systems for channel estimation or tracking.

### HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS Intel core 13 Processor RAM 2B• 20 GF Hard Disk

## SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

: LINUX

• Operating System

- Tool
- Front End

- : Network Simulator-2
- : OTCL (Object Oriented Tool Command Language)

#### REFERENCE

- [1] E. Arikan, "Channel Polarization: A Method for Constructing Capacity-Achieving Codes for Symmetric Binary-Input Memoryless Channels,", 2009.
- [2] R. Mori and T. Tanaka, "Performance of polar codes with the construc-tion using density evolution,", Jul. 2009.
- [3] I. Tal and A. Vardy, "How to Construct Polar Codes," Information Theory, Oct 2013.
- [4] P. Trifonov, "Efficient Design and Decoding of Polar Codes,", November 2012.
- [5] D. Wu, Y. Li, and Y. Sun, "Construction and Block Error Rate Analysis of Polar Codes Over AWGN Channel Based on Gaussian Approxima-tion,", Jul. 2014.